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ACTION AF-01				

INFO	LOG-00	AID-01	CIAE-00	C-01	OASY-00	DODE-00	DOEE-00
	EB-01	EUR-01	OIGO-01	FDRE-01	HA-09	H-01	INM-02
	TEDE-00	INR-00	IO-16	L-03	ADS-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00
	OIC-02	OMB-01	PA-01	PM-02	PRS-01	P-01	RP-10
	SIL-00	SNP-00	SP-00	SR-00	SS-00	STR-16	TRSE-00
	SIL-00 T-00	SNP-00 USIE-00	SP-00 RPE-01	SR-00 CORE-00	SS-00 /073W	STR-16	TRSE-00

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P 041546Z NOV 93

FM AMEMBASSY KIGALI

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4988

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY KAMPALA

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY YAOUNDE

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

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E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: PREF, PHUM, PREL, RW, BY, TZ, CG

SUBJECT: BURUWDI REFUGEES: NUMBERS UP, COORDINATION

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE REVIEW AUTHORITY: JOHN L. MILLS DATE/CASE ID: 19 NOV 2002 200003723

**UNCLASSIFIED** 

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#### COMING TOGETHER

REF: (A) GENEVA 10107, (B) KIGALI 3935

- 1. SUMMARY. EMBASSY RECOMMENDS EARLY, SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO UNHCR'S URGENT ADVANCE APPEAL (REF A). UNHCR'S NEW PLANNING FIGURE FOR BURUNDI REFUGEES IN RWAMDA IS 375,000. UNHCR HAS 15 ADDITIONAL STAFF ON THE GROUND, IS DEPLOYED IN THE FIELD AND SECTOR ASSESSMENTS ARE UNDERWAY. ASSISTANCE COORDINATION IS COMING TOGETHER VIA REGULAR SECTORAL AND REGIONAL COORDINATION MEETINGS. UNHCR DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR AFRICA, ANDREW SOKIRI, WHO IS PURSUING POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS WITH RWANDAN AND BURUNDIAM OFFICIALS, LEFT FOR BUJUMBURA 11/4. DONOR MEETING TO BE CALLED FOR EARLY NEXT WEEK. END SUMMARY.
- 2. ADVANCE APPEAL. EMBASSY RECOMMENDS USG RESPOND QUICKLY WITH A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO UNHCR'S URGENT ADVANCE APPEAL FOR USD 17 MILLION FOR THE BURUNDI REFUGEE EMERGENCY. SO FAR THE EMBASSY HAS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 KIGALI 03970 01 OF 02 041552Z ANNOUNCED ITS EMERGENCY DECLARATION AMOUNT OF USD 25,000. FRANCE, BELGIUM, CANADA, AND SWITZERLAND HAVE ALREADY ANNOUNCED SUBSTAMTIAL CONTRIBUTIONS IN CASH AND KIND, MUCH OF WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN AIRLIFTED INTO THE COUNTRY. NOTE: UNHCR'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR AFRICA, ANDREW SOKIRI, WHO HAS JUST COMPLETED A 2-DAY VISIT, TOLD DCM THAT UNHCR ESTIMATED IT WOULD NEED USD 17-20 MILLION FOR THREE MONTHS, ALTHOUGH THIS TIME-FRAME IS NOT MENTIONED IN THE UNHCR SOLICITATION. END NOTE.

- 3. NUMBERS. UNHCR HAS INCREASED ITS PLANNING FIGURE FOR BURUNDI REFUGEES IN RWANDA TO 375,000. GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES ALREADY EXCEED 400,000. EMERGENGY PLALNING SPECIALIST TOLD DCM, THAT CONTRARY TO HIS EARLIER IMPRESSIONS, HE BELIEVES GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES REFLECT REALITY.
- 4. HCR STAFF ARRIVES. UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE RODRIGUEZ TOLD DCM THAT 15 STAFF PERSONS ARRIVED TO HELP WITH THE REFUGEE EMERGENCY. TWO HAVE ALREADY

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ESTABLISHED A SUB-OFFICE IN BUTARE TO COVER THE PREFECTURES OF BUTARE, GIKONGORO, AND CYANGUGU; TWO ARE COVERING BUGESERA (SOUTH OF KIGALI) AND KIBUNGO FROM KIGALI; TWO WILL GO TO ZAIRE; AND TWO ARE PROTECTION OFFICERS. FOUR ARE TSS SECTOR SPECIALISTS WHO ARE CURRENTLY CONDUCTING SECTOR ASSESSMENTS.

5. COORDINATION. REGIONAL PLAMNING MEETINGS AMD REGULAR SECTORAL MEETINGS IN KIGALI ARE CONTRIBUTING TO IMPROVED COORDINATION AMONG THE VARIOUS NGO'S THAT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 04 KIGALI 03970 01 OF 02 041552Z HAVE BEGUN PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO THE REFUGEES. THE SECRETARIAT OF THE GOVERNMENT-NGO-DONOR CRISIS COMMITTEE FOR THE DISPLACED IS CONTINUING TO COMPILE AMD DISSEMINATE TO INTERESTED PARTIES DETAILED INFORMATION ABOUT WHO IS DOING WHAT, WHERE. UNHCR PROMISED DCM THAT IT WOULD CALL A DONOR BRIEFING FOR EARLY NEXT WEEK.

6. FOOD. DISPLACED IN THE NORTH HAVE BEGUN TO COMPLAIN THAT THEIR FOOD IS BEING DIVERTED TO THE REFUGEE EMERGENCY IN THE SOUTH. WFP ASSURED DONORS AND HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AT AN 11/4 MEETING THAT THIS IS NOT/NOT THE CASE AND THAT ENOUGH FOOD IS IN THE PIPELINE TO ASSURE THAT THIS WILL NOT/NOT HAPPEN. COMMENT. EMBASSY/USAID WILL MONITOR THE

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FM AMEMBASSY KIGALI
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4989
INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
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AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY
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E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: PREF, PHUM, PREL, RW, BY, TZ, CG SUBJECT: BURUWDI REFUGEES: NUMBERS UP, COORDINATION

FOOD SITUATION CLOSELY. THE PROBLEM WILL COME IF THE FOOD BORROWED FROM STOCKS FOR THE DISPLACED CANNOT BE REPLENISHED BY THE TIME THEY ARE NEEDED IN THE NORTH. END COMMENT.

7. REFUGEE IMPACT. UNMCR PLANNERS ARE CONSCIOUS OF THE NEED TO TAKE THE NEEDS OF THE LOCAL POPULATION INTO CONSIDERATION IN IMPLEMENTING ASSISTANCE TO THE REFUGEES. WITH THE CURRENT HARVEST SEASON JEOPARDIZED BY DELAYED RAINS, WHICH NOW APPEAR TO HAVE STARTED IN MOST AREAS, FOOD WILL PRESENT THE BIGGEST ISSUE. THIS, UNHCR BELIEVES, SHOULD BE LEFT

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TO WFP AND THE GOVERNMENT TO WORK OUT. MEDICINES AND MEDICAL SERVICES ARE LIKELY TO BE ANOTHER CONTENTIOUS ISSUE. LOCAL PEOPLE ARE EXPECTED TO PAY FOR SERVICES (BAMAKO PLAN), WHILE THE REFUGEES WOULD BE RECEIVING FREE SERVICES. UNHCR IS CONSIDERING A STRATEGY WHEREBY REFUGEE MEDICAL SERVICES WOULD BE PROVIDED IN THE CAMPS. THIS MAY CONFLICT WITH THE BELGIAM RED CROSS WHICH INTENDS TO STRENGTHEN LOCAL CLINICS TO LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 KIGALI 03970 02 OF 02 041554Z PROVIDE SERVICES TO REFUGEES AND LOCAL PEOPLE.

- 8. POLITICS. SOKIRI, ALONG WITH UNHCR'S DESK OFFICER FOR RWANDA, DANIEL TSHITUNGI, HAVE BEEN MEETING OVER THE PAST TWO DAYS WITH RWANDAN OFFICIALS AND ASSISTANCE AGENCIES IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN A READ-OUT ON RWAMDA'S APPRECIATION OF THE SITUATION. THEY DEPARTED FOR BURUNDI MORNING 11/4. THE MESSAGE THEY ARE GETTING IS THAT, UNLESS SECURITY CAN BE ASSURED IN THEIR HOME AREAS, THE REFUGEES ARE UNLIKELY TO RETURN HOME ANY TIME SOON. THEY ARE ALSO GAINING AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE INTIMATE LINK BETWEEN WHAT HAPPENS IN BURUNDI AND THE SECURITY SITUATION IN RWANDA.
- 9. BURUNDI MINIMIZE CONSIDERED. FLATEN

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